

```
1 /*-----*
2 *
3 * CAMELOT/ Lava flows code - Release 1.0 - September, 21 2000 *
4 *
5 * File: sciara.cpt *
6 *
7 * Authors: *
8 * Gino Mirocle Crisci UNICAL - Dept. of Earth Sciences *
9 * Salvatore Di Gregorio UNICAL - Dept. of Mathematics *
10 * Rocco Rongo UNICAL - Dept. of Earth Sciences *
11 * William Spataro UNICAL - Dept. of Mathematics *
12 * Donato D'Ambrosio UNICAL - Dept. of Mathematics *
13 *
14 * Purpose: Simulation code for lava flows *
15 *
16 *-----*/
17 */
18
19 # include <stdio.h>
20 # include <math.h>
21
22 #define TRUE 1
23 #define FALSE 0
24
25
26 // Insert global variables here...
27
28 float tf,trate,twidth, areaes, apothem, el;
29 float randsS, rorS;
30 FILE *f;
31 char s[256];
32
33 // CA definition...
34
35 cadel
36 {
37     dimension 2;
38
39     region All_AC(:,:,:);
40
41     radius 1;
42
43     state (float altitude,
44             width,
45             max_width,
46             temperature,
47             flow[4];
48             float vent_rate,
49             real,
50             Rands,
51             RorS);
52
53     neighbor news[4]([0,-1]NORTH,[1,0]EAST, [-1,0]WEST,[0,1]SOUTH);
54
55 parameter(prm_cellside 10.0,
56             prm_clock 60.0,
57             prm_admin 0.0,
58             prm_admid 0.0,
59             prm_admax 0.0,
60             prm_tcrat 0.0,
61             prm_tmid 0.0,
62             prm_tsolid 0.0,
63             prm_cool 0.0,
64             prm_rall 0.0,
65             prm_days 1.0,
66             prm_maxstep 5760.0
67         );
68 } //cadel
69
70
71
72 // Prototypes...
73
74 void calc_width();
75 void calc_temperature();
76 void calc_altitude();
```

```
77 float calc_adherence();
78 void calc_flows();
79 void vent();
80
81 //main
82 {
83     switch (step%2) {
84         case 0:
85             calc_flows();
86             break;
87
88         case 1:
89             calc_width();
90             calc_temperature();
91             calc_altitude();
92             if (step < 2 * prm_clock * 24 * prm_days)
93                 vent();
94             break;
95
96     } //switch
97
98     if (step == (int) prm_maxstep - 1)
99     {
100         if (cell_max_width > 0.0 && cell_real > 0.0)
101             update(cell_Rands, 1.0);
102         if (cell_max_width > 0.0 || cell_real > 0.0)
103             update(cell_Rors, 1.0);
104     }
105 } //niam
106
107 //*****
108 /*Calculate lava emission*/
109 //*****
110
111 void vent()
112 {
113     int i;
114
115     if (cell_vent_rate>0.)
116     {
117         // Calculate residual vent lava....
118         tf=0.;
119         for(i=0;i<4;i++)
120             tf+=cell_flow[i];
121
122         // Convert mc/s to m
123         areaes=3.*prm_cellside*apothem;
124         trate=(cell_vent_rate*prm_clock)/(areaes);
125
126         // Set vent thickness and temperature...
127         twidth=cell_width - tf + trate;
128
129         update(cell_width,twidth);
130         update(cell_temperature,prm_tcrat);
131     }
132 }
133
134 //*****
135 /* calculate new lava width*/
136 //*****
137
138 void calc_width()
139 {
140     int i;
141     float new_width;
142
143     new_width=cell_width;
144     for (i=0; i<4; i++)
145         new_width+=(cell_flow[i]-news[i].flow[3-i]);
146     update(cell_width,new_width);
147     if (new_width > cell_max_width)
148         update(cell_max_width, new_width);
149 } // calc_width
150
151 //*****
152 /* calculate new lava temperature*/
```

```
153 //*****
154
155 void calc_temperature()
156 {
157     int i;
158     float sumh,
159         sumth,
160         new_temp;
161
162     sumh=cell_width;
163     for (i=0; i<4; i++)
164         sumh-=cell_flow[i];
165
166     sumth=sumh*cell_temperature;
167     //weighted average for the first step of the temperature determination
168     for (i=0; i<4; i++){
169         sumh+=news[i].flow[3-i];
170         sumth+=(news[i].temperature*news[i].flow[3-i]);
171     }//for
172     //last step of the temperature determination: temperature loss by irradiation
173     if (sumh>0.){
174         new_temp=sumth/sumh;
175         new_temp/=pow(1.+pow(new_temp,3.)*prm_cool,1./3.);
176         update(cell_temperature,new_temp);
177     } //if
178 } // calc_temperature
179
180 //*****
181 /* Calculate new lava altitude*/
182 //*****
183
184 void calc_altitude()
185 {
186     if ((cell_temperature<=prm_tsolid)&&(cell_width>0)){ //solidification...
187         update(cell_altitude,cell_altitude+cell_width);
188         update(cell_width,0);
189         update(cell_temperature,prm_tsolid);
190     } //if
191 } //calc_altitude
192
193 //*****
194 /* Calculate lava adherence*/
195 //*****
196
197 float calc_adherence()
198 {
199     float coeff,
200         ad;
201
202     if ((cell_temperature<=prm_tcrat)&&(cell_temperature>=prm_tmld)){
203         coeff=(prm_admid-prm_admin)/(prm_tmld-prm_tcrat);
204         ad=coeff*(cell_temperature-prm_tcrat)+prm_admin;
205     } //if
206     else{
207         coeff=(prm_admax-prm_admin)/(prm_tsolid-prm_tmld);
208         ad=coeff*(cell_temperature-prm_tmld)+prm_admin;
209     } //else
210     return ad;
211 } //calc_adherence
212
213 //*****
214 /* Calculate outgoing flows*/
215 //*****
216
217 void calc_flows()
218 {
219     char wlog[5]={TRUE,TRUE,TRUE,TRUE,TRUE},
220         elim;
221     int i,
222         k,
223         kk;
224     float adherence,
225         wqc[5],
226         distrc,
227         qav,
```

```
229         rall;
230
231     adherence=calc_adherence();
232     if ((adherence<cell_width)&&(cell_width>0))
233     {
234         wqc[0]=cell_altitude+adherence;
235         for (i=1; i<5; i++)
236             wqc[i]=news[i-1].width+news[i-1].altitude;
237         distrc=cell_width-adherence;
238
239     // calculate outgoing flows
240     do{
241         elim=FALSE;
242         qav=distrc;
243         kk=0;
244         for (k=0; k<5; k++)
245             if (wlog[k]){
246                 qav+=wqc[k];
247                 kk++;
248             } //if
249         if (kk!=0)
250             qav/=kk;
251         for (k=0; k<5; k++)
252             if((qav<=wqc[k])&&(wlog[k])){
253                 wlog[k]=FALSE;
254                 elim=TRUE;
255             } //if
256     }while (elim);
257     for (k=1; k<5; k++)
258         if (wlog[k]){
259             update(cell_flow[k-1],(qav-wqc[k])*prm_rall);
260         } //if
261         else
262             update(cell_flow[k-1],0.);
263     } //if
264     else
265         for (k=1; k<5; k++)
266             update(cell_flow[k-1],0.);
267 } //calc_flows
268
269 /*************************************************************************/
270 /* steering */
271 /*************************************************************************/
272
273 steering
274 {
275     if (step == 0)
276     {
277         randS = 0.0;
278         rorS = 0.0;
279
280         apothem=0.866025*prm_cellside;
281
282         f = fopen("param.txt", "r");
283         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_admin, atof(s));
284         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_admid, atof(s));
285         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_admax, atof(s));
286         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_tcrat, atof(s));
287         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_tmid, atof(s));
288         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_tsolid, atof(s));
289         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_cool, atof(s));
290         fscanf(f, "%s", s); fscanf(f, "%s", s); cpt_set_param(&prm_rall, atof(s));
291         fclose(f);
292     }
293
294     //compute the fitness and write it on file
295     if (step == (int) prm_maxstep - 1)
296     {
297         randS = region_sum(All_AC, Rands);
298         rorS = region_sum(All_AC, Rors);
299         e1 = sqrt(randS / rors);
300         f = fopen("fitness.txt", "w");
301         fprintf(f, "%f\n", e1);
302         fclose(f);
303     }
304 }
```